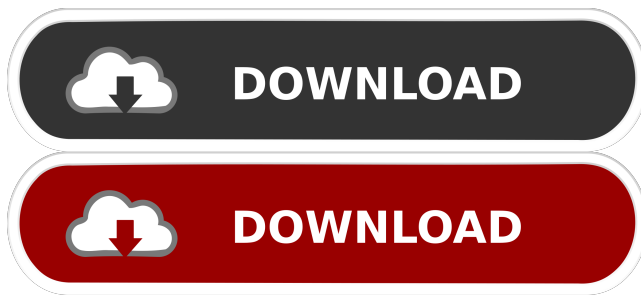


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**Deejaysystem Video VJ2 V3.3.0.271 Crack**



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